Declassified in Part - Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2012/02/22 : CIA-RDP01-01773R000100130078-5 points: namese government to ask for the withdrawal of American forces, "we are committed to the results of free elections STAT He noted that "significant changes have occurred within the Communist world," which "has long ceased to be mono-lithic." In the mana TREAM, LO 1-2000;

5 243-3000; ROOSE-FORD,(203)325-1524

alternative to a world order which recognizes the right of every nation, large or small, every hation, large or small, under institutions of its own choosing, to live in peace, free of coercion or threats from others, including its next-door neighbors.

¶Although the United States

TExcessive nationalism is an

obstacle to organizing a reli-

able peace; both in newly inde-

pendent and older nations. In

an apparent reference to Presi-

dent de Gaulle's régime in France, Mr. Rusk said such na-

tionalism appeared "among a

few who would try to recapture

in part imaginary past rather than face squarely the realities of the present and the require-

said "we are glad that the ter-ror has been lifted in so many Communist states" and he wel-

comed "trends toward more per-

sonal freedom."

He added: "We welcome and

priently natural relationships between the peoples of the Com-munist world and ourselves." Despite the "clouds" of Viet-nam hanging over East-West relations, Mr. Rusk expressed

relations. Mr. Rusk expressed the hope that progress could be made on disarmament and other

issues "without sacrificing the interests of our allies and other

Noting Eastern Europe's de-sires for "more normal relation-ships with the West," he said

President Johnson "hopes very much that Congress will grant

the broader authority he has requested in negotiating trade agreements with those nations."

The Murrow fellowship was established by the Council on Foreign Relations, a nonpartisen, nonprofit organization that since 1921 has studied the nolitical appropriation and strategic

political, economic and strategic

what we can to promote maky natural relationships

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the glories of a vanished-

ments of the future."

friendly natural

free peoples."

does not expect any South Viet-

whatever they are."

That is the kind of world order envisaged in the Preamble and Articles 1 and 2 of

the United Nations Charter. Such a world order is the such a world order is the abiding goal of American policy. And, we believe, it is in harmony with the aspirations and interests of a great majority of mankind. Is this just a visionary dream? It had better not be, because mankind cannot afford a war mankind cannot afford a war fought with the monouless. resident deaport a war-fought with thermonuclear weapons. It will not have a chance to apply lessons learned from World War III. If civilisation is to survive, those lessons must be seen and applied in advance.

The achievement of a peace ful world order that is safe for freedom is not only our abiding goal but our daily concern, Most of the vast activity of the Department of State and related agencies is directed to that end. Beneath the crises, these constructive efforts proceed, day and night. Most of them are soldom mentioned in the daily press. But, in Raymond Fos-dick's phrase, they are spin-"the infinity of threads ning

which bind peace together."
One obstacle to organizing a reliable peace is, of course, excessive nationalism. In some cases, this has appeared among those who only have achieved national independence and have not disespecially small ones, can achieve in isolation is severely limited. It has appeared also among a few who would

course essential that aggression be eliminated—if possible by deterring it, or, if it occurs, by repelling it. The clearest lesson of the mineteen thirties and forties is that aggression feeds on aggression. I am aware that Mao sion. I am aware that mad and Ho Chi Minh are not Hitler and Mussolini. But we should not forget what we have learned about the anatomy and physiology of ag-gression. We ought to know better than to ignore the aggressor's openly proclaimed intentions or to fall victim to the notion that he will stop if you let him have just one more bite or speak to him a little more gently.

I believe it is widely understood that a thermonuclear aggression would not be a rational act. And I believe it is generally realized that aggression by moving masses of conventional forces would en-tail very grave risks. But what the Communists, in their familiar upside down language, call "wars of lib-eration" are advocated and supported by Moscow as well as Peiping [the State Depart-ment spelling of Paking]. The assault on the Republic of Victnam is a critical test of that technique of aggression. conventional forces would enthat technique of aggression.
It is as important to defeat

this type of aggression in Southeast Asia now as it was to defeat it in Greece 19 years ago. The aggression against Greece produced the Truman Doctrine, a declaration of a general policy of assisting other free peoples who are defending themselves against external attacks or threats.
A clear understanding that

aggression must not be allowed to succeed produced our support of Iran, our aid to Turkey as well as to the regime of Ho Chi Minn. Each Bound Individually

Article IV binds each party individually, it does not require a collective finding. That was made plain when the treaty was under consideration and has been reiter-ated on various occasions since then.

The assertion that the Department of of State only rediscovered the recently rediscovered t SEATO Treaty is untrue. have referred to it frequently, beginning with a public statement in Bangkok on March 7, 1961, that the United States would live up to its obligations under that treaty and would "continue to assist free netions of this to assist free nations of this area who are struggling for their survival against armed minorities directed, supplied and supported from without" just as we would "assist those under attack by naked agunder attack by nakeu ag-gression." President Kennedy referred to our obligations under SEATO on a number of occasions, including his last public utterance. Presi-denti Johnson has done so frequently.

In April, 1964, the SEATO Council of Ministers declared nat the attack on the Republio of Vietnam was an ag-gression . . . directed, supplied and supported by the Commu-nist regime in North Vietnam in flagrant violation of the in riagrant violation of the Geneva accords of 1954 and 1962." They declared also that the defeat of the "Communist campaign is essential" and that the members of SEATO should remain prepared to take further steps in this limit members. in fulfillment of their obligations under the treaty. Only France did not join in these declarations.

A few days later, in this

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Two Vietcong Battalions Attack Camp

political, economic and strategic problems relating to United States foreign policy. The council publishes the quarterly review Foreign Affairs.

Mr. Browne, 35 years old, is now freelancing in Saigon, where he worked as chief correspondent of The Associated where he worked as chief coring and two planes were lost, respondent of The Associated press and the American Broad 250 miles north of Salgon in the I Corps area, the north-walkswitt, Hicksville, L.I., died of the ground action was quiens.

and American involvement, and that the defenders had killed 16 been engaged primarily in cophag contributed articles to The Saturday Evening Post, Road-ons and a large amount of lion.

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(UPI)—Two battalions of Viet-over South Vietnam in support corpsman 3/C Peter D. Mead. cong attacked a South Viet- of allied ground forces. A pilot Paterson, N.J., and a Marine,

casting Company. He is the pre-dawn darkness today, author of "The New Face of First reports from South War" dealing with Vietnam Vietnamese spokesman said Nguyen Cao Ky's forces have Vietnamese spokesman said Nguyen Cao Ky's forces have

Saturday Evening Post, Reader's Digest and True.

It will return to New York
this summer and for nine
months will study Eastern
European affairs and Russian
at the council headquarters, here and at a nearby university of his choice.

Saturday Evening Post, Readvisitoning and captured to weapons and a large amount of
A spokesman said United
States marines killed 28 Vistcong around Danag, the corps
rushing to the aid of the camparea headquarters, and Phubai
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WASHINGTON, May 24 (AP)
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B-52's Blast Guerrilla Area galfon, May 24 (AP)—
be deported to France. Maurice Chavigny, 52 years old, was soattered skirmishes. Sometied of shooting to death Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Wilbur Mc-Reynolds of 5t. Petersburg in 1957. The state contended that Chavigny, who had been a chauffeur for the couple, killed Monsoon storms hald them during a greed to the intelligence agency. He said that he and his chief spokesman said. The reported in shallow graves, the said that he and his chief spokesman said. The reported in shallow graves, the spokesman said that in the spokesman said. The reported in shallow graves, the spokesman said. The reported in shallow graves, the spokesman said that reported in shallow graves, the spokesman said. The reported in shallow graves, the spokesman said that in the said in strength in the intelligence agency.

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1957. The state contended that Chavigny, who had been a chauffeur for the couple, killed them during a quarrel over an affair he, allegedly had been having with Mrs. McReynolds.

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Monsoon storms held down ment today identified 30 United Mr. Fulbright introduced the load chauffeur for the couple, killed them during a quarrel over an affair he, allegedly had been have been killed in action in Vietnam. States servicemen who have it sent to either his Armed been having with Mrs. McReynolds.

WASHINGTON, May 24 (UPI)—The Defense Depart
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(UPI)—The Defense Depart
Mr. Russell said that when insuff them.

States servicemen who have resolution he would attempt the been killed in action in Vietnam. have it sent to either his Armed been having with Mrs. McReynolds.

United States and South Viet
Paul J. Harrison, Middletown, Rules Committee.

SAIGON, Wednesday, May 25 namese pilots flew 489 sorties N.Y.; a Navy man, Hospital

BATTLE OVER C.I.A.

Senator J. W. Fubright, against the Democrat of Arkansas, chairman of the Foreign Relations greater car Committee, said he would wait in the conducting June 1 before offering a work on the conduction of the con States Ar Force plot greenades.

Siayer of Couple Paroled

RAIFORD, Fla., May 24

(UFI)—A French was hero

who spent eight years in prison

States Ar Force plot greenades.

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